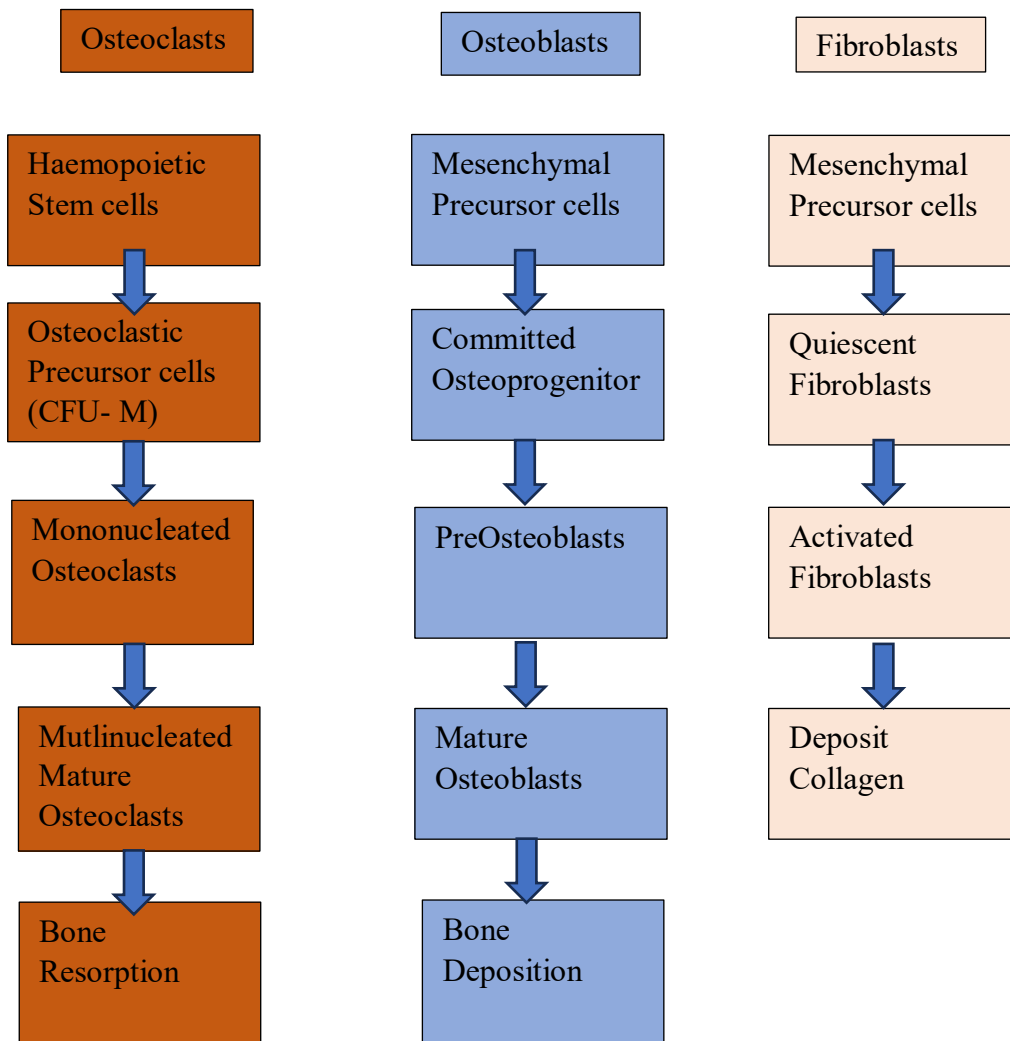


Biology of Tooth Movement

Periodontium - Gingiva, Alveolar bone, Periodontal Ligament, Cementum

Cells involved in Tooth Movement –



Optimal Orthodontic Force: Minimum force Level, Rapid Movement, least tissue damage – 20 – 26 gm/ cm² of Root surface area.

Tooth Movement with Mild and Heavy Orthodontic force

